



LIVESTOCK



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February 2014

TOPICS IN THIS REPORT

January 1 Cattle and Calf Inventory
January 1 Sheep and Lamb Inventory
January 1 Goat Inventory
December Hogs and Pigs

Florida Cattle and Calf Inventory

All cattle and calves on Florida farms and ranches as of January 2014 totaled 1,620,000 head, down two percent from last year and five percent below 2012. Beef cows totaled 877,000 head, three percent below 2013 and seven percent below 2012. Calves born during 2013 totaled 830,000 head, down three percent from 2012 and three percent below the 2011 calf crop.

Florida Ranking Among States Based on Inventory

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Beef cows-that have calved	10	10	11	10	12	12
Total cattle and calves	18	17	18	16	17	18
Milk cows that have calved	16	19	19	19	19	20

Changes in the percentages of various classes of cattle on January 1, 2014 from 2013 and 2012:

- Milk cows, 123,000, up one percent from 2013 and up three percent from 2012.
- All heifers 500 pounds and over, 170,000, down three percent from 2013 and down six percent from 2012.
- Beef replacement heifers, 110,000, down four percent 2013 and 2012
- Milk replacement heifers, 35,000, same as 2013 and 2012..
- Other heifers, 25,000, same as 2013 but down 17 percent from 2012.
- Steers, 25,000, up 25 percent for 2013 and 2012.
- Bulls, 60,000, up nine percent from 2013 but same as 2012.
- Calves less than 500 pounds, 365,000, down four percent from 2013 and down six percent from 2012.

Cattle and Calves by Class and Annual Calf Crop - Florida: January 1 inventory

Class	2011	2012	2013	2014	2014 as % of 2013
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Cows and heifers that have calved	1,040.0	1,060.0	1,030.0	1,000.0	97
Beef cows	926.0	940.0	908.0	877.0	97
Milk cows	114.0	120.0	122.0	123.0	101
Heifers 500 pounds and over	160.0	180.0	175.0	170.0	97
Beef cow replacement	110.0	115.0	115.0	110.0	96
Milk cow replacement	30.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	100
Other heifers	20.0	30.0	25.0	25.0	100
Steers 500 pounds and over	20.0	20.0	20.0	25.0	125
Bulls 500 pounds and over	60.0	60.0	55.0	60.0	109
Calves under 500 pounds	350.0	390.0	380.0	365.0	96
Total cattle and calves	1,630.0	1,710.0	1,660.0	1,620	98
Calf Crop – entire year	890.0	860.0	830.0		

Cattle and Calves Inventory by Selected Classes: United States: January 1, 2013 – 2014

State	All cattle and calves			Beef cows that have calves			Beef cow replacement ¹		Calf crop	
	2013	2014	2014 as % of 2013	2013	2014	2014 as % of 2013	2013	2014	2012	2013
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Alabama	1,220.0	1,240.0	102	651.0	671.0	103	105.0	105.0	610.0	600.0
Alaska.....	12.0	10.0	83	4.9	4.3	88	1.3	0.8	3.8	3.3
Arizona	900.0	920.0	102	175.0	178.0	102	22.0	28.0	260.0	280.0
Arkansas.....	1,600.0	1,660.0	104	851.0	882.0	104	129.0	137.0	760.0	760.0
California	5,300.0	5,250.0	99	610.0	600.0	98	110.0	110.0	2,100.0	2,010.0
Colorado	2,600.0	2,480.0	95	715.0	700.0	98	130.0	140.0	760.0	740.0
Connecticut.....	48.0	47.0	98	6.0	4.0	67	2.0	1.5	18.0	18.5
Delaware	18.0	16.0	89	4.0	2.8	70	0.7	0.5	6.0	5.0
Florida.....	1,660.0	1,620.0	98	908.0	877.0	97	115.0	110.0	860.0	830.0
Georgia.....	1,020.0	1,000.0	96	490.0	480.0	98	74.0	76.0	480.0	480.0
Hawaii.....	132.0	130.0	98	69.9	68.8	98	10.0	9.0	61.0	60.0
Idaho	2,370.0	2,190.0	92	510.0	445.0	87	120.0	110.0	960.0	940.0
Illinois	1,120.0	1,130.0	101	362.0	359.0	99	60.0	63.0	390.0	385.0
Indiana.....	810.0	870.0	107	191.0	192.0	101	41.0	39.0	330.0	330.0
Iowa.....	3,850.0	3,700.0	96	925.0	885.0	96	150.0	150.0	1,050.0	1,020.0
Kansas.....	5,850.0	5,800.0	96	1,328.0	1,414.0	106	230.0	240.0	1,250.0	1,280.0
Kentucky.....	2,240.0	2,090.0	93	1,028.0	1,012.0	98	150.0	145.0	980.0	970.0
Louisiana	780.0	780.0	101	454.0	450.0	99	77.0	84.0	370.0	370.0
Maine.....	85.0	85.0	100	11.0	11.0	100	2.5	3.0	32.0	32.0
Maryland.....	192.0	182.0	95	41.0	38.0	93	9.0	9.5	76.0	67.0
Massachusetts..	39.0	39.0	100	6.5	6.0	92	2.0	2.0	18.0	18.0
Michigan	1,120.0	1,120.0	100	113.0	114.0	101	28.0	29.0	385.0	395.0
Minnesota	2,390.0	2,280.0	95	375.0	350.0	93	100.0	80.0	790.0	780.0
Mississippi	910.0	930.0	102	486.0	477.0	98	78.0	91.0	400.0	400.0
Missouri	3,650.0	3,800.0	104	1,757.0	1,820.0	104	290.0	305.0	1,740.0	1,730.0
Montana.....	2,600.0	2,550.0	98	1,506.0	1,476.0	98	435.0	430.0	1,500.0	1,470.0
Nebraska	6,300.0	6,150.0	98	1,805.0	1,797.0	100	350.0	387.0	1,720.0	1,680.0
Nevada	460.0	455.0	99	231.0	226.0	98	36.0	36.0	205.0	210.0
New Hampshire	33.0	32.0	97	3.5	3.0	86	1.2	1.0	15.0	13.5
New Jersey.....	31.0	29.0	94	9.0	8.0	89	2.0	1.5	10.0	9.5
New Mexico	1,340.0	1,290.0	96	390.0	387.0	99	75.0	70.0	580.0	560.0
New York.....	1,400.0	1,450.0	104	90.0	105.0	117	41.0	45.0	530.0	550.0
North Carolina...	820.0	810.0	99	364.0	360.0	99	72.0	72.0	370.0	360.0
North Dakota.....	1,790.0	1,770.0	99	922.0	943.0	102	207.0	170.0	870.0	920.0
Ohio.....	1,230.0	1,250.0	102	290.0	293.0	101	55.0	55.0	480.0	490.0
Oklahoma	4,200.0	4,300.0	102	1,754.0	1,805.0	103	280.0	325.0	1,670.0	1,670.0
Oregon.....	1,280.0	1,280.0	100	527.0	516.0	98	122.0	105.0	610.0	630.0
Pennsylvania	1,610.0	1,620.0	101	155.0	170.0	110	55.0	50.0	590.0	580.0
Rhode Island.....	4.6	5.0	109	1.5	1.5	110	0.4	0.5	2.2	2.2
South Carolina..	355.0	360.0	101	174.0	174.0	100	35.0	37.0	150.0	160.0
South Dakota.....	3,850.0	3,650.0	95	1,688.0	1,635.0	97	315.0	330.0	1,710.0	1,690.0
Tennessee.....	1,830.0	1,760.0	96	912.0	864.0	95	145.0	130.0	880.0	830.0
Texas.....	11,300.0	10,900.0	96	4,015.0	3,910.0	97	600.0	640.0	3,900.0	3,850.0
Utah.....	770.0	800.0	96	315.0	325.0	103	61.0	70.0	365.0	380.0
Vermont.....	270.0	260.0	96	12.0	12.0	100	4.5	4.5	117.0	116.0
Virginia.....	1,610.0	1,530.0	96	686.0	657.0	96	124.0	115.0	670.0	640.0
Washington.....	1,150.0	1,100.0	96	221.0	209.0	95	46.0	48.0	420.0	430.0
West Virginia.....	410.0	380.0	96	200.0	191.0	96	36.0	35.0	195.0	185.0
Wisconsin	3,450.0	3,350.0	97	260.0	240.0	92	75.0	70.0	1,370.0	1,360.0
Wyoming.....	1,290.0	1,270.0	97	694.0	694.0	100	171.0	175.0	660.0	640.0
United States	89,299.6	87,730.6	98	29,297.3	29,042.4	979	5,360.6	5,470.8	34,279.0	33,930.0

Cattle and Calves Inventory by Selected Classes: United States January 1, 2013 – 2014

State	Milk cows that have calved			Milk cow replacement ¹		All calves under 500 lbs		Cattle on feed ²	
	2013	2014	2014 as% of 2013	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Alabama.....	9.0	9.0	100	4.0	4.0	320.0	315.0	(3)	(3)
Alaska.....	0.4	0.3	75	0.2	0.1	1.7	2.1	(3)	(3)
Arizona.....	190.0	192.0	101	73.0	77.0	105.0	100.0	272.0	274.0
Arkansas.....	9.0	8.0	89	7.0	5.0	370.0	360.0	(3)	(3)
California.....	1,780.0	1,780.0	100	780.0	750.0	1,110.0	1,070.0	475.0	510.0
Colorado.....	135.0	140.00	104	85.0	100.0	130.0	125.0	1,030.0	990.0
Connecticut.....	18.0	19.0	106	9.0	9.0	10.0	10.5	(3)	(3)
Delaware.....	4.5	4.7	104	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.5	(3)	(3)
Florida.....	122.0	123.0	101	35.0	35.0	380.0	365.0	(3)	(3)
Georgia.....	80.0	80.0	100	28.0	25.0	255.0	250.0	(3)	(3)
Hawaii.....	2.1	2.1	105	2.0	1.0	33.0	34.0	(3)	(3)
Idaho.....	580.0	565.0	97	310.0	260.0	325.0	330.0	235.0	225.0
Illinois.....	98.0	96.0	98	48.0	45.0	205.0	195.0	160.0	165.0
Indiana.....	174.0	178.0	102	56.0	70.0	190.0	210.0	100.0	110.0
Iowa.....	205.0	205.0	100	120.0	120.0	4600	420.0	1,270.0	1,230.0
Kansas.....	132.0	136.0	103	100.0	100.0	635.0	650.0	2,240.0	2,130.0
Kentucky.....	72.0	68.0	94	50.0	45.0	480.0	450.0	15.0	15.0
Louisiana.....	16.0	15.0	94	5.0	5.0	159.0	161.0	(3)	(3)
Maine.....	32.0	30.0	94	15.5	17.0	15.5	15.5	(3)	(3)
Maryland.....	51.0	50.0	98	29.0	25.0	34.0	15.5	10.0	10.0
Massachusetts.....	12.5	12.0	96	6.0	7.5	8.0	33.0	(3)	(3)
Michigan.....	377.0	381.0	101	157.0	159.0	210.0	8.0	155.0	150.0
Minnesota.....	465.0	460.0	99	280.0	280.0	485.0	203.0	310.0	300.0
Mississippi.....	14.0	13.0	93	7.0	6.0	210.0	445.0	(3)	(3)
Missouri.....	93.0	90.0	97	40.0	50.0	820.0	200.0	50.0	55.0
Montana.....	14.0	14.0	100	8.0	9.0	120.0	870.0	38.0	45.0
Nebraska.....	55.0	53.0	96	20.0	23.0	340.0	90.0	2,550.0	2,450.0
Nevada.....	29.0	29.0	100	9.0	9.0	66.0	265.0	9.0	8.0
New Hampshire.....	13.5	13.5	100	6.5	7.0	6.0	67.0	(3)	(3)
New Jersey.....	7.0	7.0	100	4.0	3.5	5.0	5.5	(3)	(3)
New Mexico.....	320.0	323.0	101	125.0	120.0	215.0	5.0	(3)	(3)
New York.....	610.0	615.0	101	320.0	355.0	240.0	195.0	25.0	23.0
North Carolina.....	46.0	45.0	98	23.0	20.0	225.0	240.0	(3)	(3)
North Dakota.....	18.0	17.0	94	13.0	10.0	110.0	220.0	45.0	35.0
Ohio.....	270.0	267.0	99	125.0	130.0	220.0	95.0	160.0	160.0
Oklahoma.....	46.0	45.0	98	20.0	20.0	710.0	225.0	345.0	365.0
Oregon.....	123.0	124.0	101	68.0	60.0	162.0	740.0	65.0	75.0
Pennsylvania.....	535.0	530.0	99	310.0	315.0	295.0	159.0	75.0	75.0
Rhode Island.....	0.9	0.9	100	0.5	0.5	0.8	275.0	(3)	(3)
South Carolina.....	16.0	16.0	100	7.0	6.0	86.0	0.8	(3)	(3)
South Dakota.....	92.0	95.0	103	55.0	50.0	345.0	88.0	320.0	310.0
Tennessee.....	48.0	46.0	96	25.0	30.0	440.0	295.0	3.0	3.0
Texas.....	435.0	440.0	101	200.0	220.0	1,700.0	410.0	2,730.0	2,450.0
Utah.....	90.0	95.0	106	50.0	46.0	95.0	1,660.0	28.0	27.0
Vermont.....	134.0	132.0	99	59.0	56.0	47.0	87.0	(3)	(3)
Virginia.....	94.0	93.0	99	35.0	40.0	360.0	43.0	23.0	20.0
Washington.....	264.0	266.0	101	109.0	122.0	168.0	345.0	247.0	201.0
West Virginia.....	10.0	9.0	90	5.0	5.0	72.0	146.0	4.0	5.0
Wisconsin.....	1,270.0	1,270.0	100	700.0	680.0	710.0	62.0	240.0	240.0
Wyoming.....	6.0	6.0	100	4.0	4.0	95.0	640.0	70.0	75.0
Other States.....							95.0	64.0	64.3
United States.....	9,217.9	9,208.6	100	4,550.7	4,539.2	13,782.0	13,277.9	13,363.7	12,695.3

¹ Heifers 500 pounds and over.

² Cattle and calves on feed are animals for slaughter market being fed a ration of grain or other concentrates and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better.

³ Included in Other States.

United States Cattle and Calf Inventory

All cattle and calves in the United States as of January 1, 2014, totaled 87.7 million head, two percent below the 89.3 million on January 1, 2013. This is the lowest January 1 inventory of all cattle and calves since the 82.1 million on hand in 1951. All cows and heifers that have calved, at 38.3 million, were down one percent from the 38.5 million on January 1, 2013.

- Beef cows, at 29.0 million, were down one percent from January 1, 2013.
- Milk cows, at 9.2 million, unchanged from January 1, 2013.
- All heifers 500 pounds and over, 18.8 million, down two percent.
- Beef replacement heifers, 5.5 million, up two percent.
- Milk replacement heifers, 4.5 million, unchanged.
- Other heifers, 8.7 million, down five percent.
- Steers weighing 500 pounds and over, 15.4 million, down three percent.
- Bulls weighing 500 pounds and over, 2.0 million, down one percent.
- Calves under 500 pounds, 13.3 million, down four percent.
- Cattle and calves on feed for slaughter in all feedlots, 12.7 million, down five percent.
- The combined total of calves under 500 pounds, and other heifers and steers over 500 pounds outside of feedlots was 24.7 million, down three percent.

Calf Crop Down One Percent

The 2013 calf crop was estimated at 33.9 million head, down one percent from 2012. This is the smallest calf crop since the 33.7 million born during 1949. Calves born during the first half of 2013 are estimated at 24.7 million, down one percent from 2012.

United States Sheep and Lamb Inventory

All sheep and lamb inventory in the United States on January 1, 2014, totaled 5.21 million head, down two percent from 2013.

Total Goat Inventory

Florida

On January 1, 2014, meat and all other goats for Florida totaled 52,000 head, down four percent from 2013. Milk goats totaled 6,200 head, up two percent from 2013.

United States

All goat inventories in the United States on January 1, 2014, totaled 2.76 million head, down two percent from 2013. Breeding goat inventory totaled 2.26 million head, down three percent from 2013. Does one year old and older, at 1.69 million head, were three percent below last year's number. Market goats and kids totaled 500,000 head, up two percent from a year ago. The kid crop for 2013 totaled 1.74 million head for all goats, down three percent from 2012. Meat and all other goats totaled 2.28 million head on January 1, 2014, down two percent from 2013. The milk goat inventory was 355,000 head, down one percent from January 1, 2013, while Angora goats were down four percent, totaling 131,000 head.

December Hogs and Pigs

Florida

Florida inventory of all hogs and pigs was estimated at 15,000 head on December 1, 2013, unchanged from December 1, 2012. Breeding inventory at 3,500 head was unchanged from 2012. Market hog inventory of 11,500 head was unchanged from last year. The pig crop for December 2012 through November 2013 totaled 26,000, eight percent above last year.

United States

U.S. inventory of all hogs and pigs on December 1, 2013 was 65.9 million head. This was down one percent from December 1, 2012, and down two percent from September 1, 2013. Breeding inventory, at 5.76 million head, was down one percent from last year and down one percent from the previous quarter. Market hog inventory, at 60.2 million head, was down one percent from last year and down two percent from last quarter.